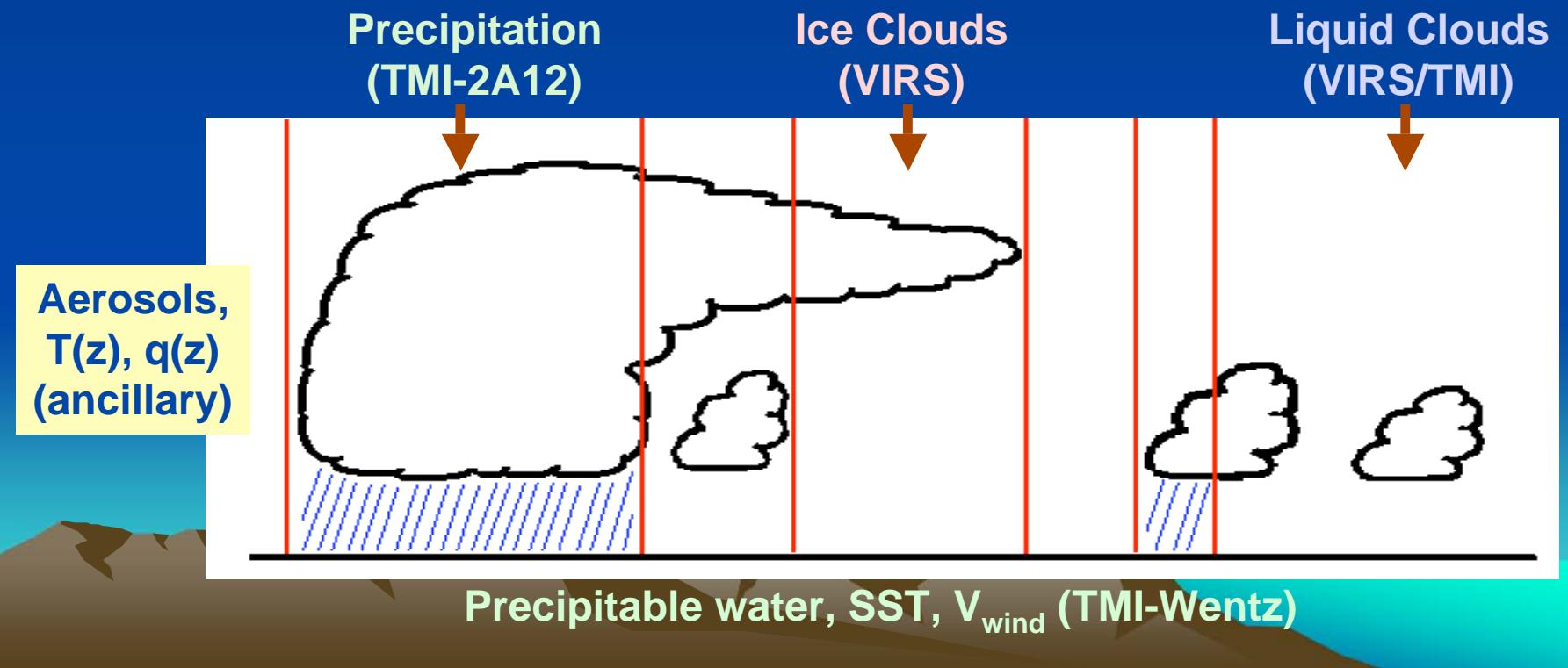
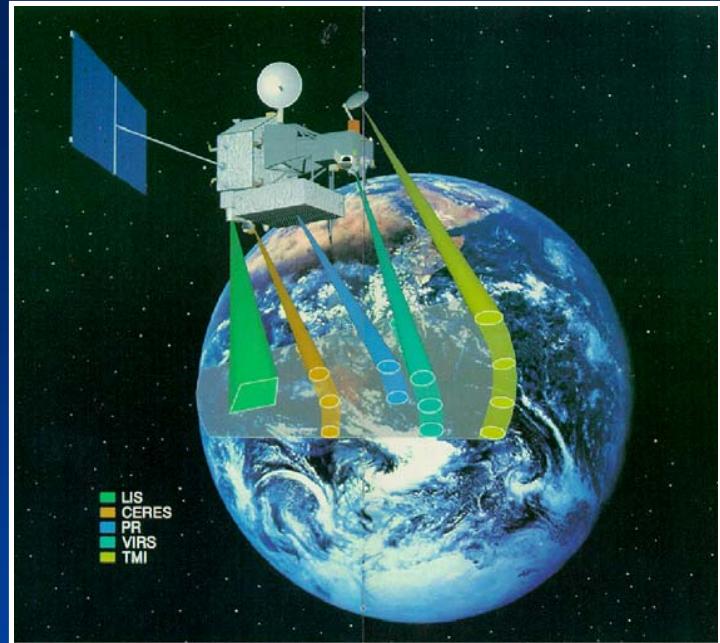


Toward an Improved Understanding of the Tropical Energy Budget Using TRMM Atmospheric Radiative Heating Products

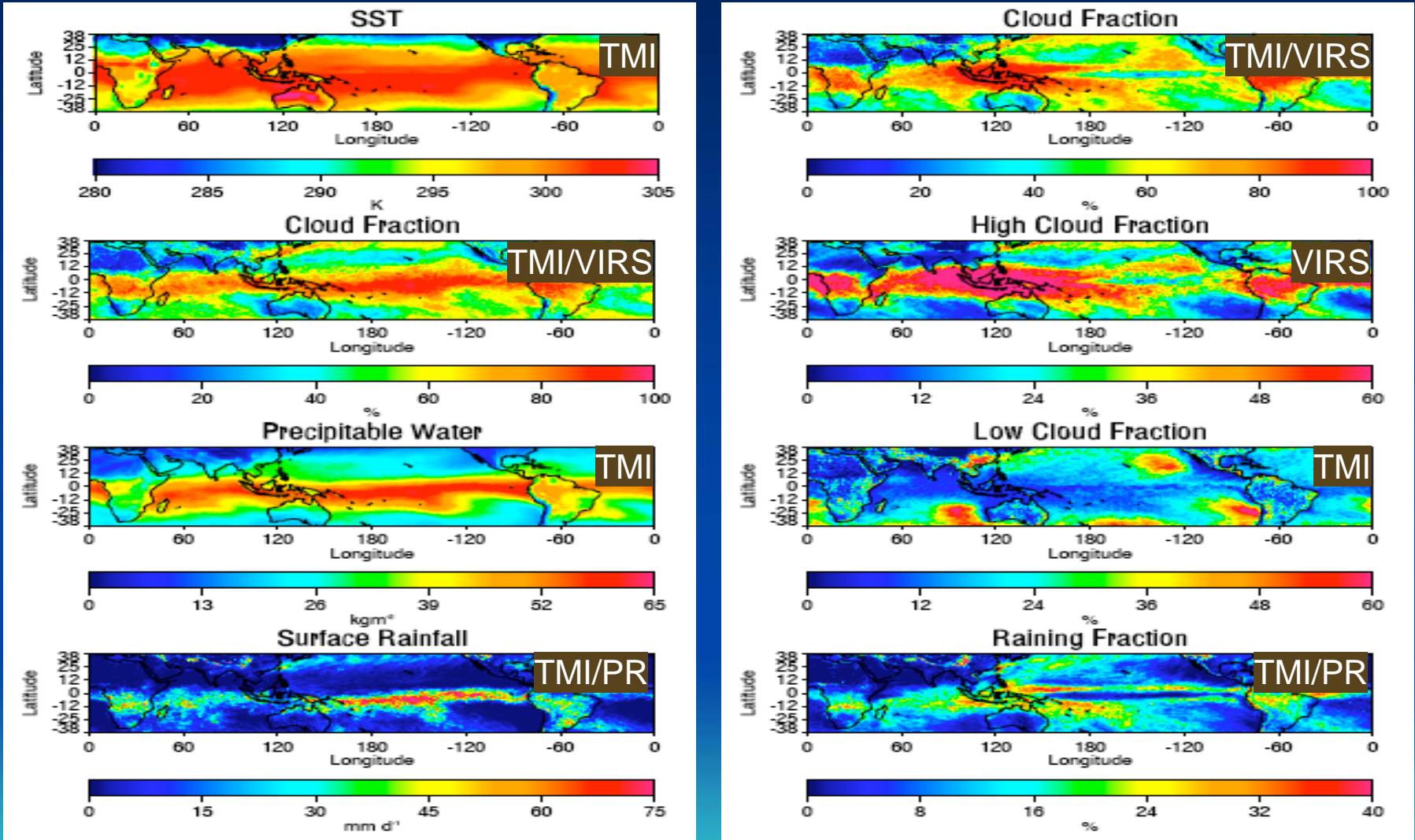
T. L'Ecuyer, G. McGarragh, T. Ellis, G. Stephens,
W. S. Olson, M. Grecu, C. L. Shie, X. Jiang,
D. Waliser, J. Li, and B. Tian



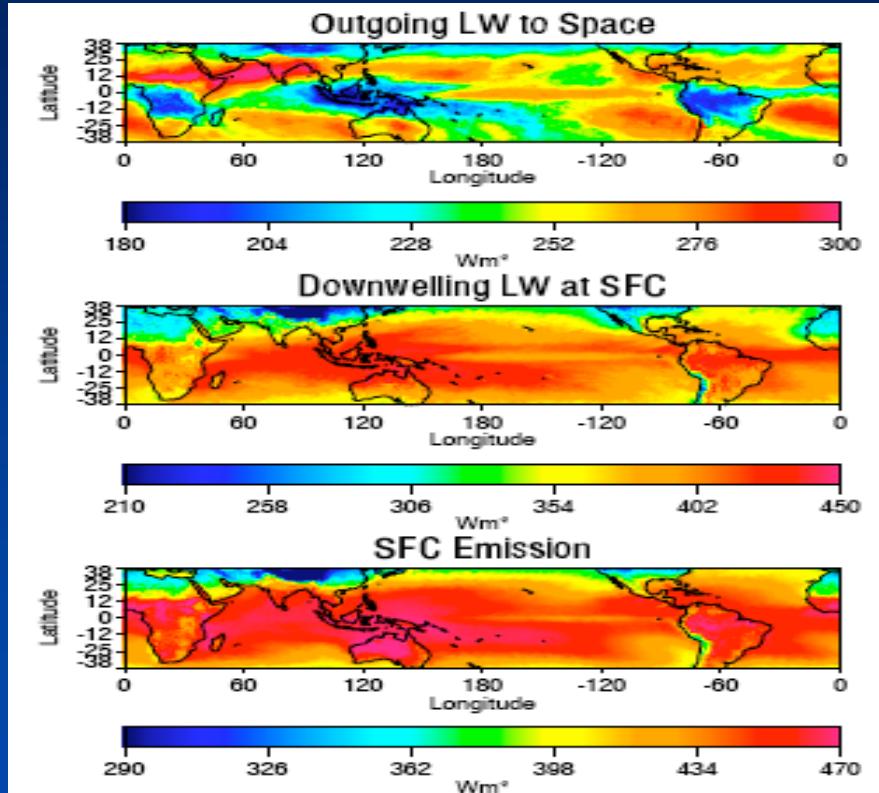
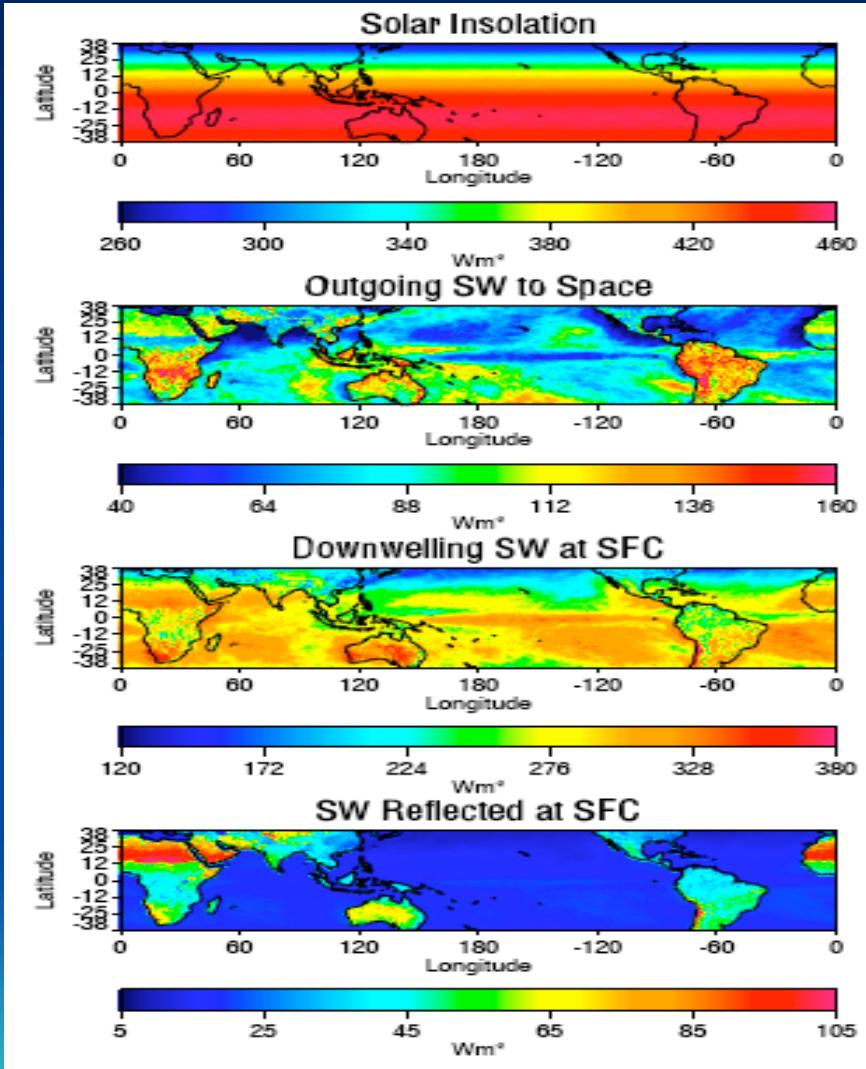
Estimating Q_R with TRMM



Algorithm Inputs

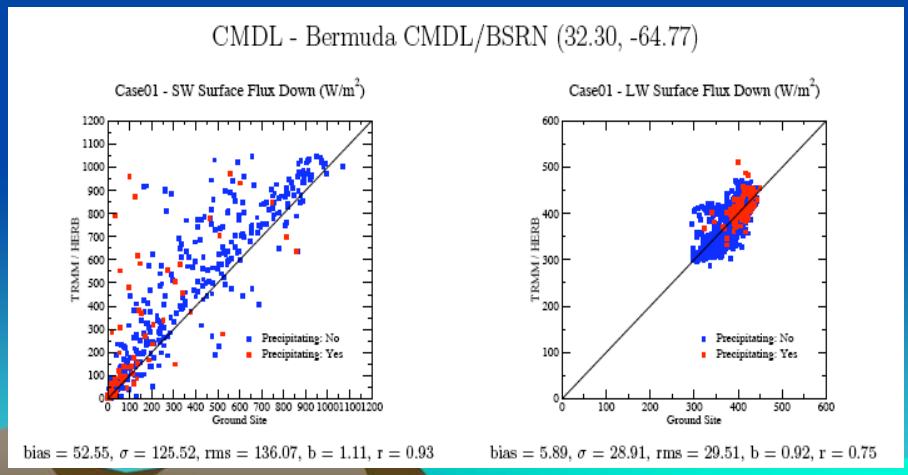
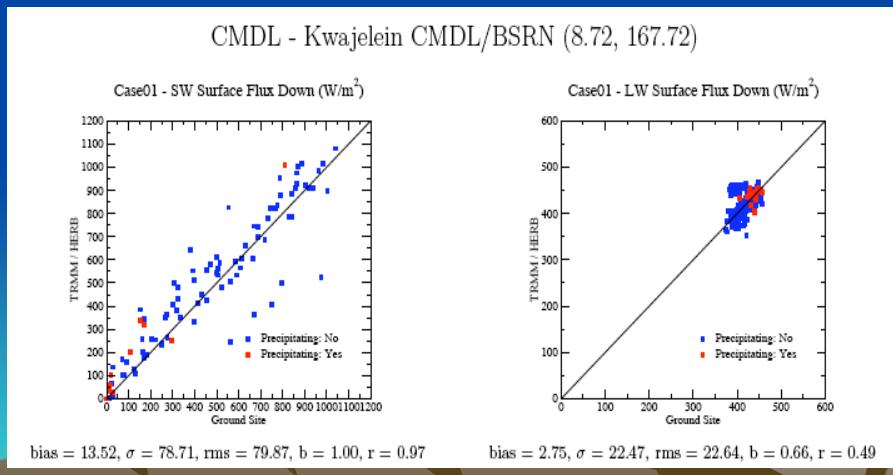
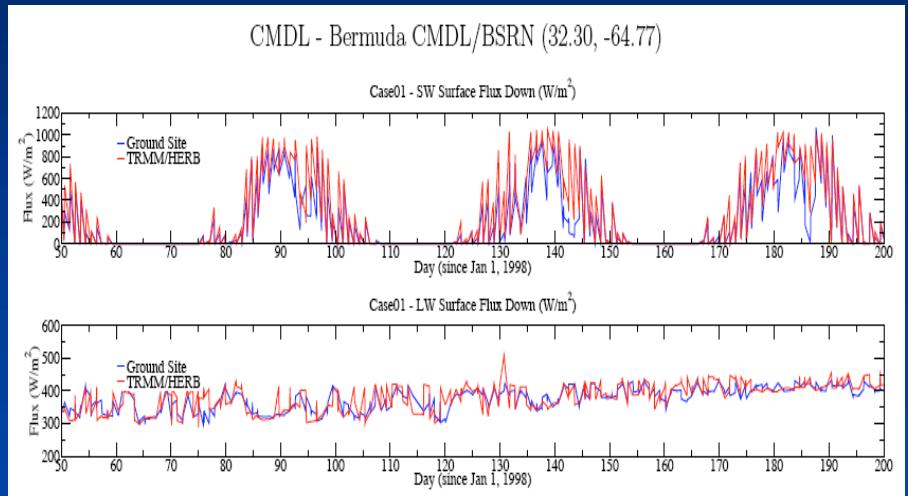
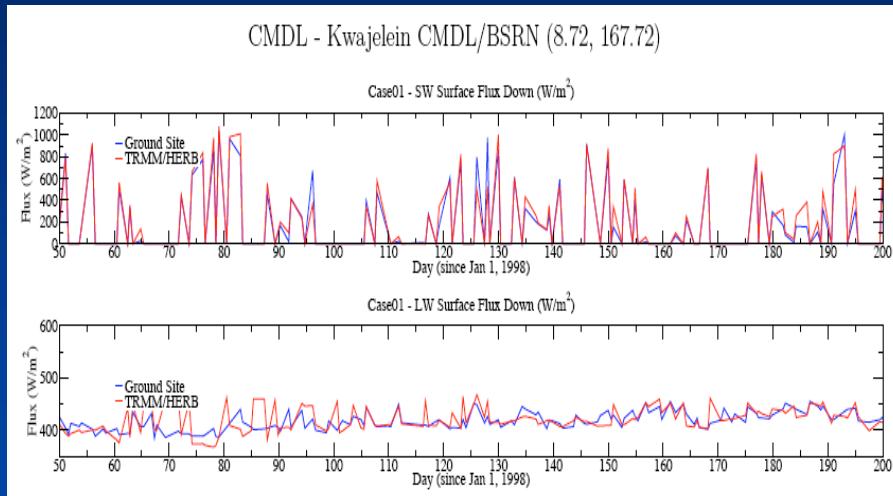


1. TOA and SFC Products

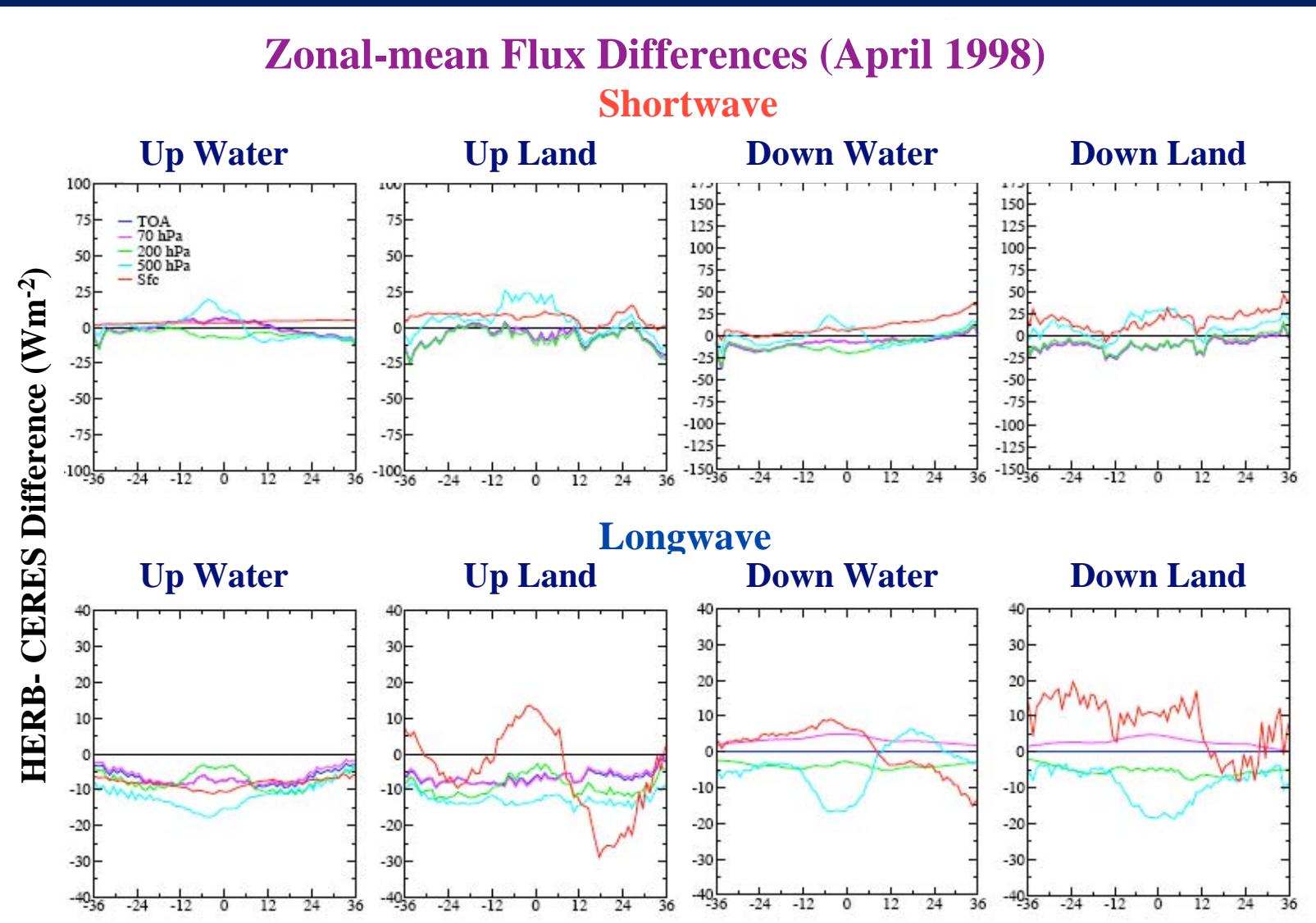


Evaluation Against BSRN

28 surface radiation sites spanning latitudes from 2-38°

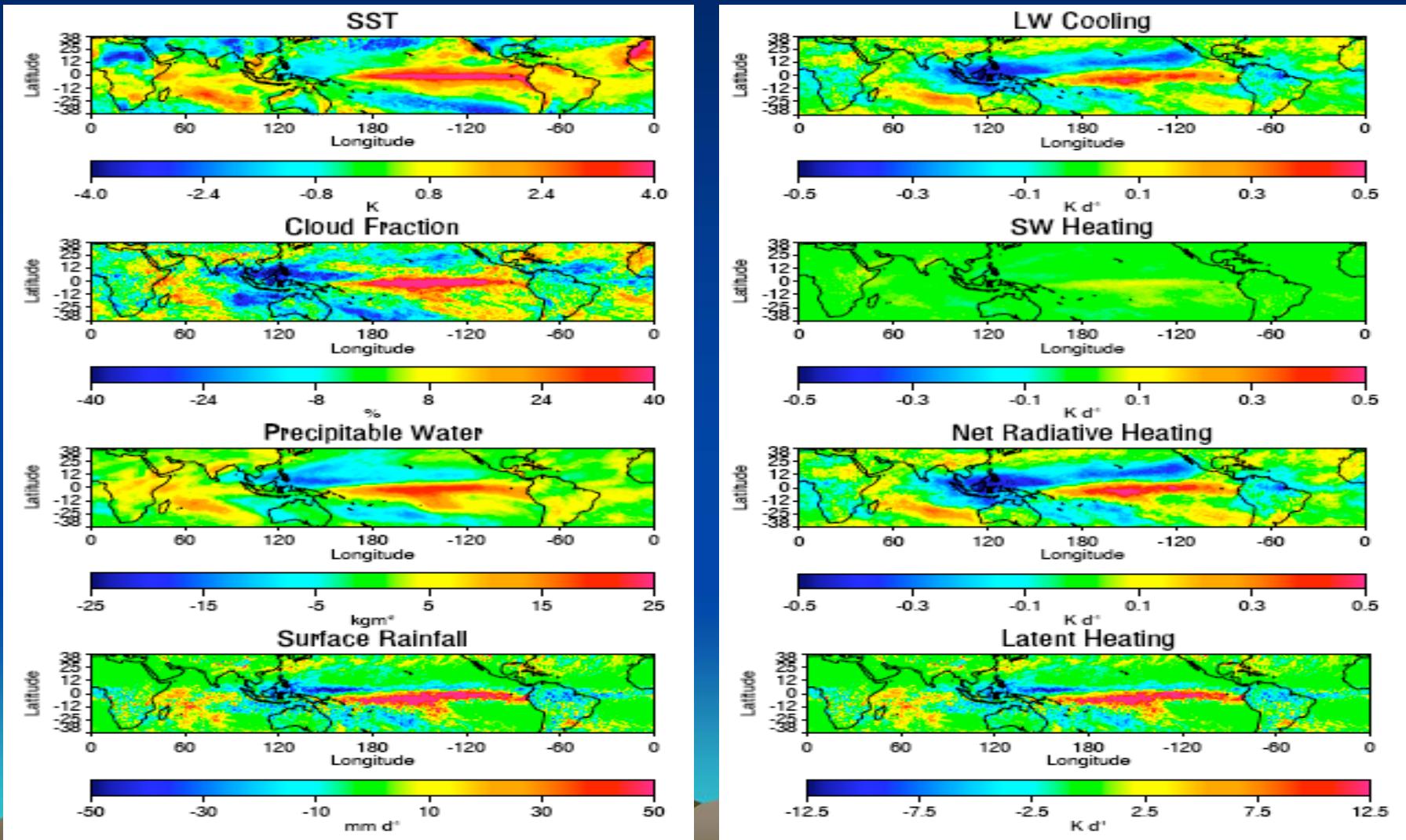


Comparisons with CERES



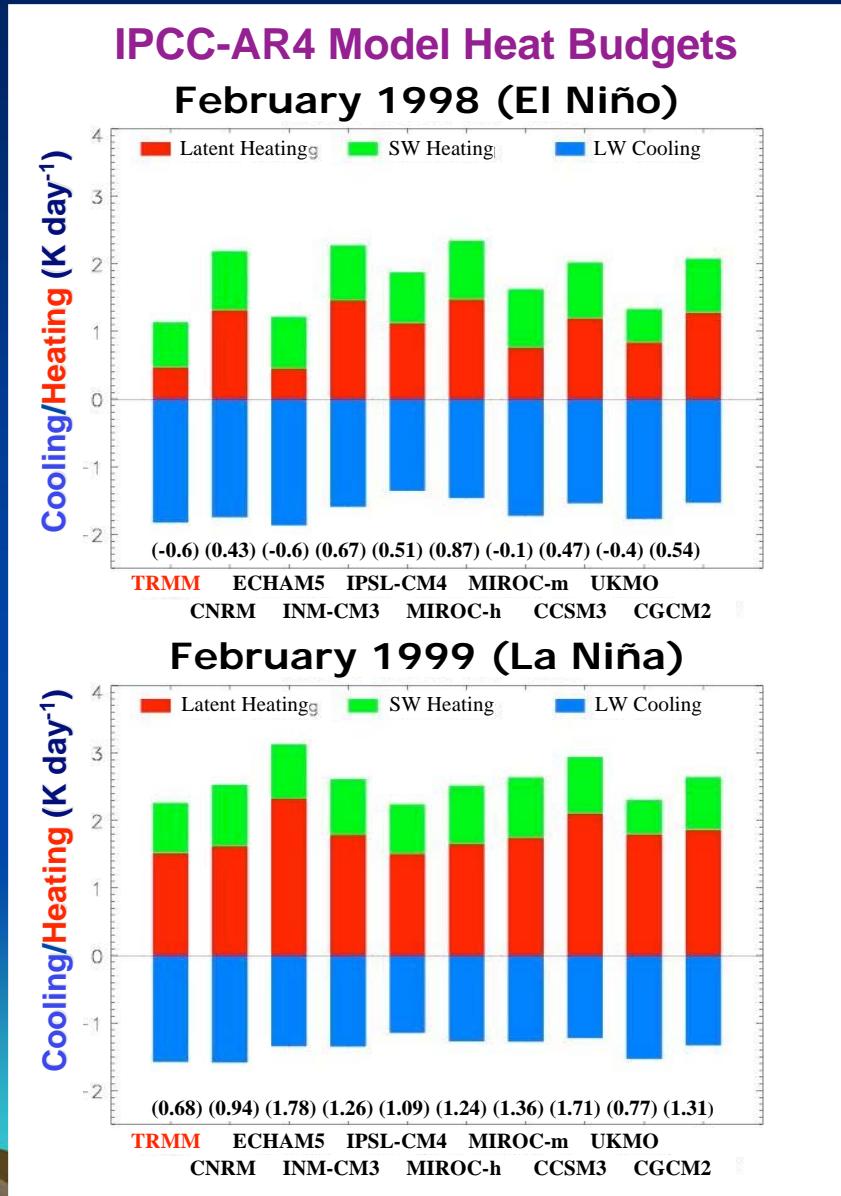
ENSO Modulation of Tropical ERB

El Niño (Jan.-Mar. 1998) - La Niña (Jan.-Mar. 1999)

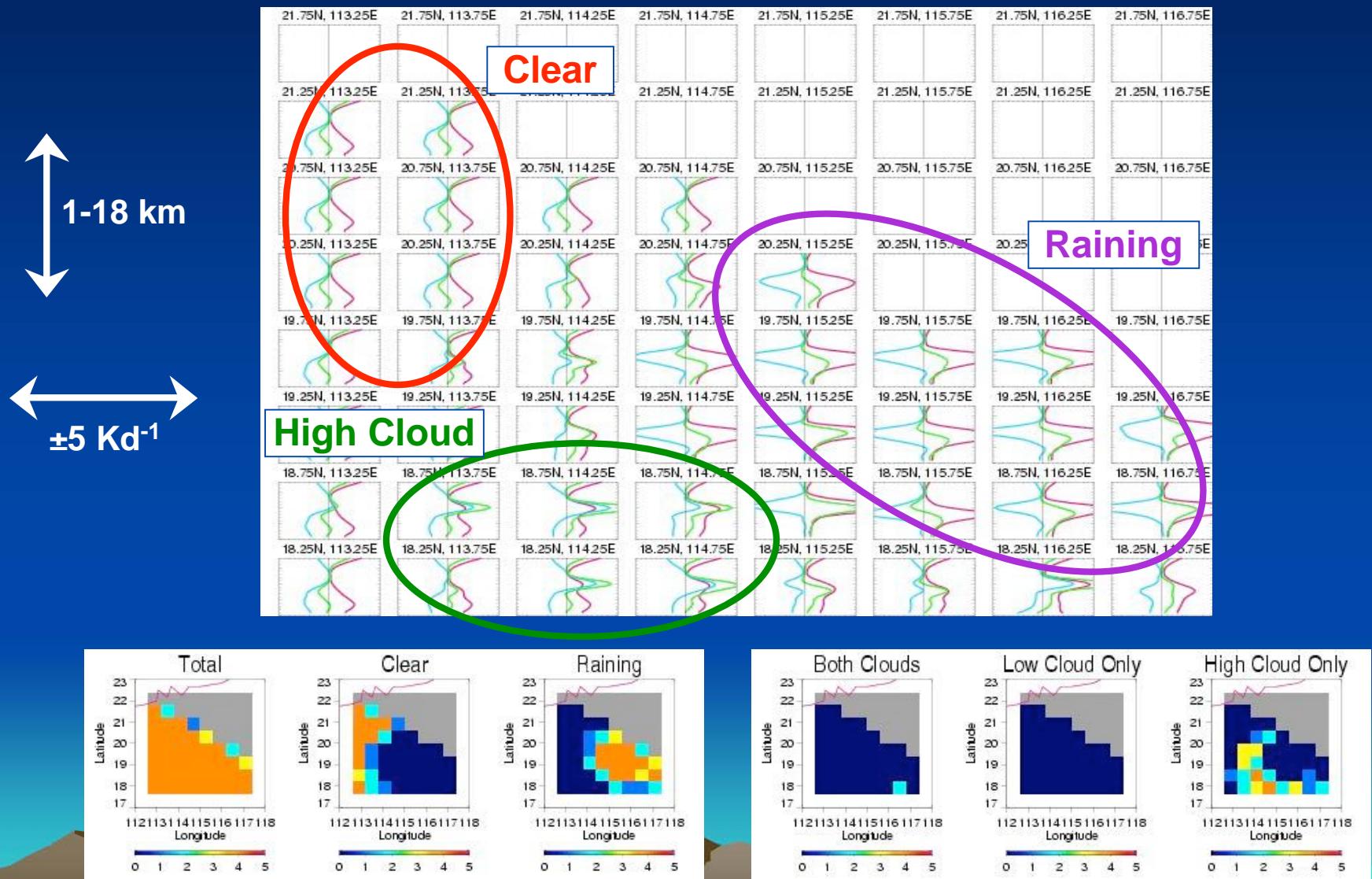


Comparison with Climate Models

Most IPCC-AR4 models fail to simulate the magnitude of the observed suppression of heating in the west Pacific and the associated weakening of the Walker Circulation during the 1998 El Niño.

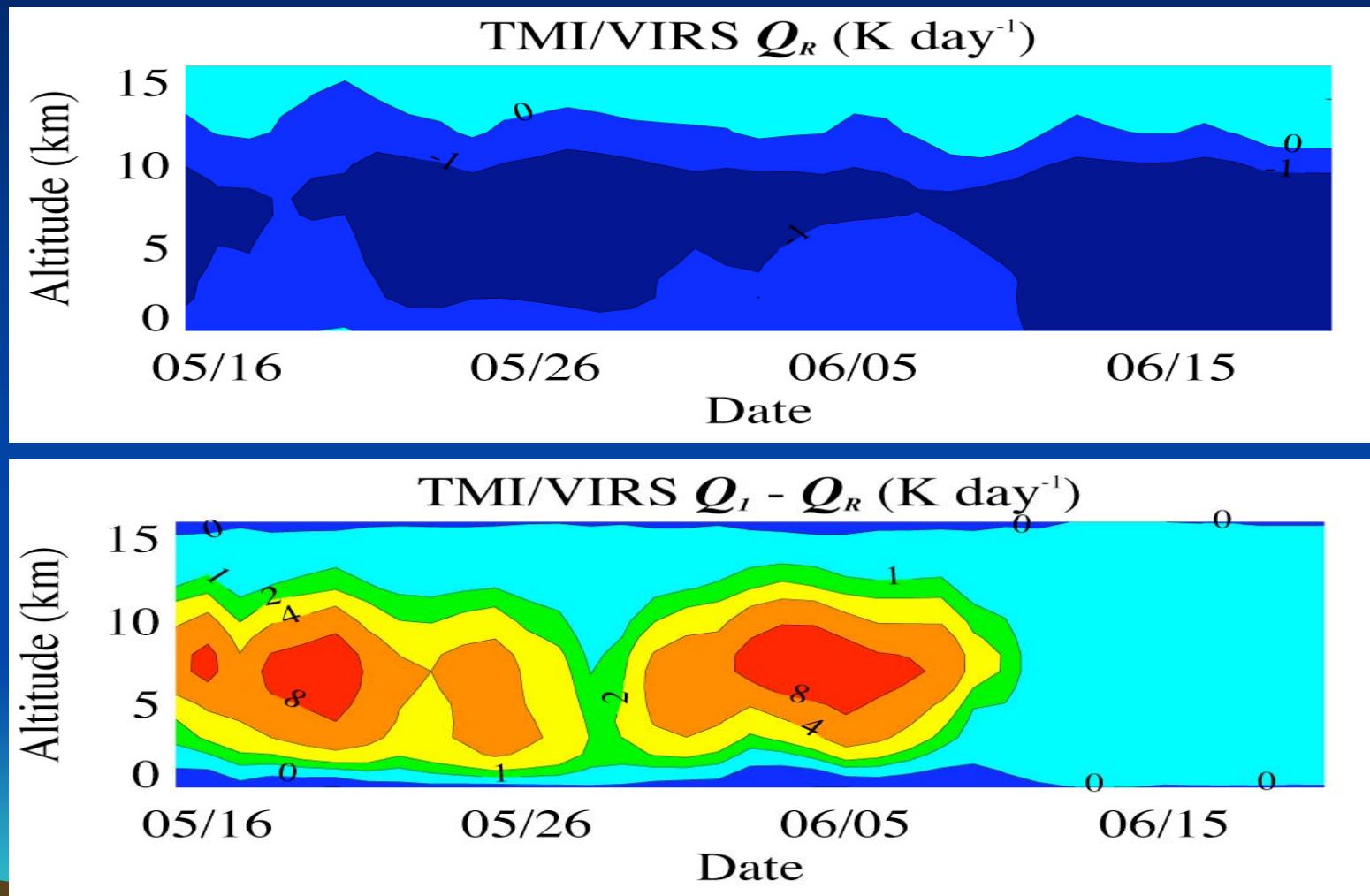


2. Radiative Heating Profiles



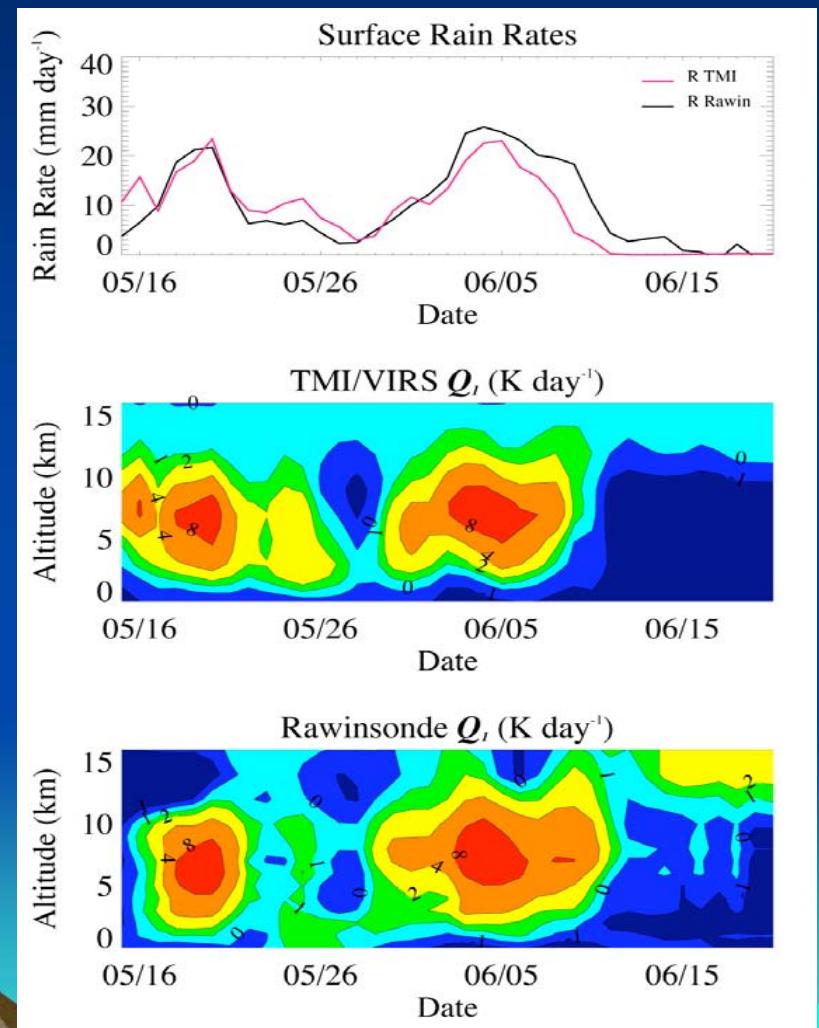
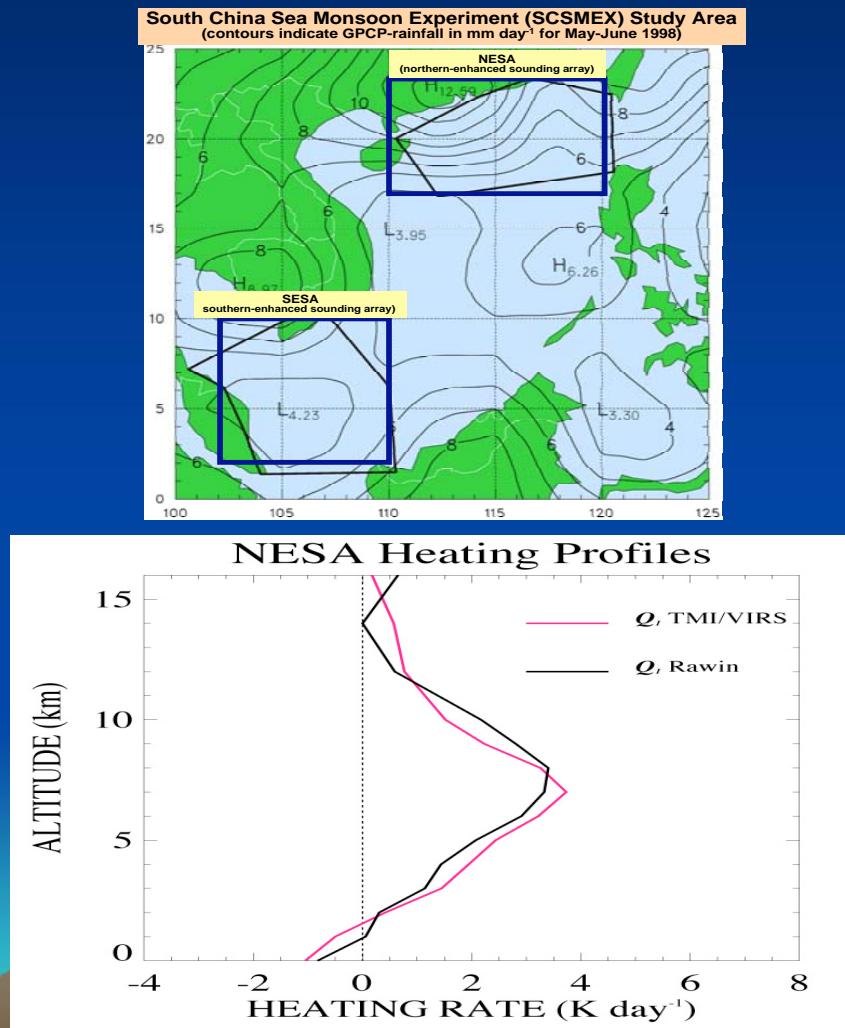
Toward a Tropical Q_1 Profile Product

(with W. Olson, M. Grecu, and C. L. Shie)

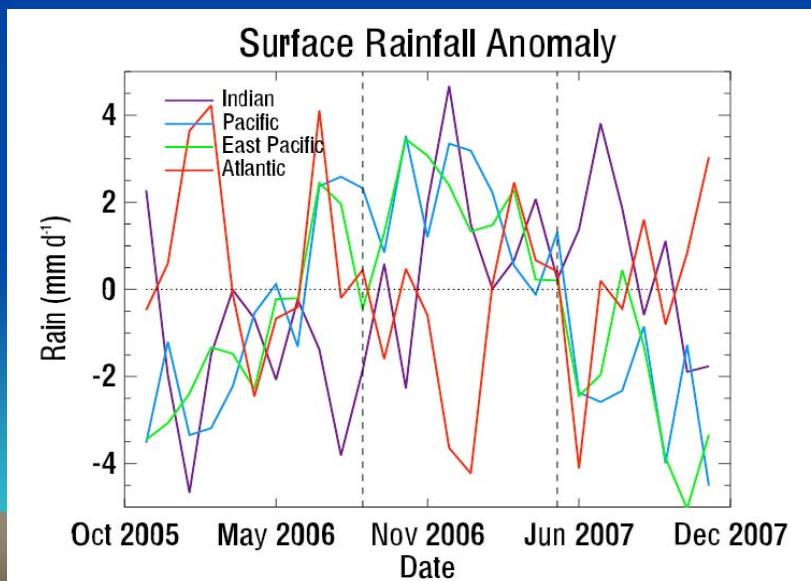
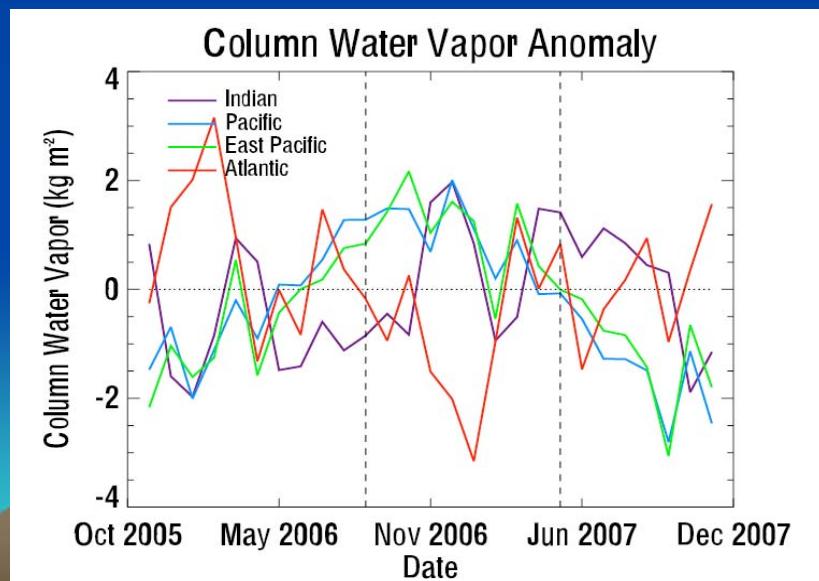
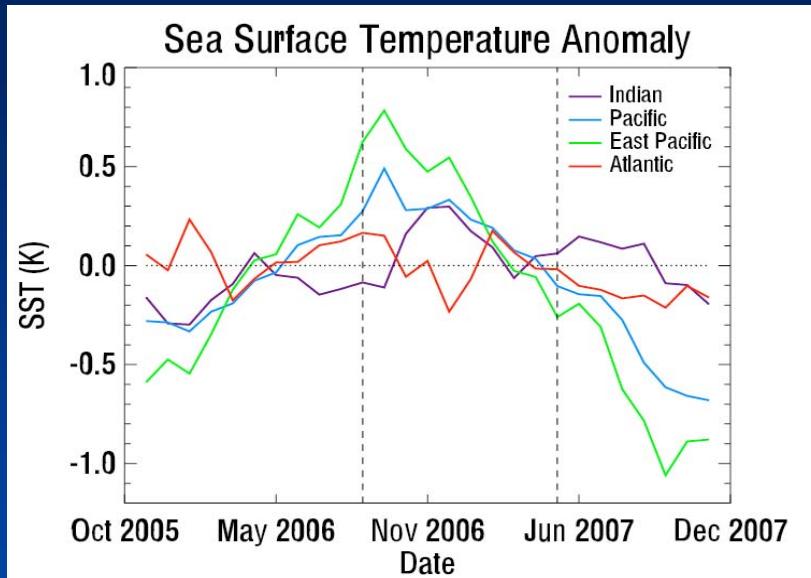
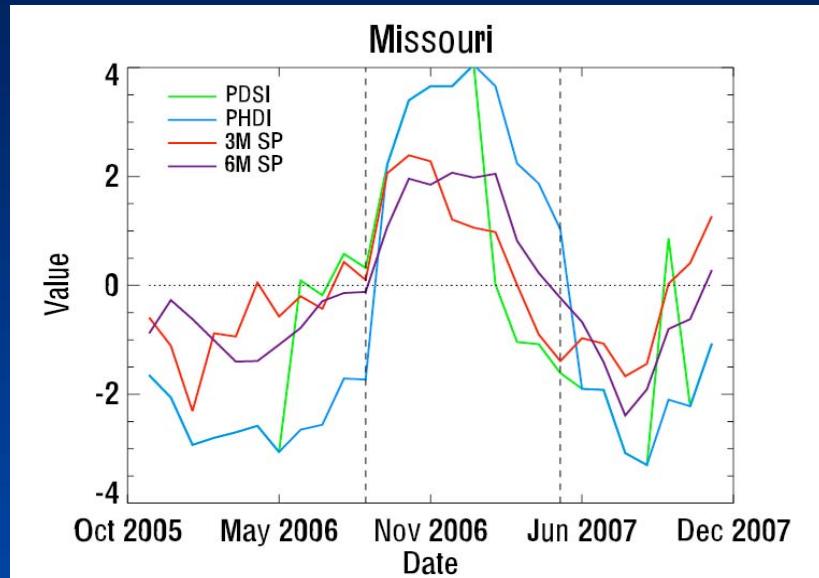


Evaluation: SCSMEX NESA

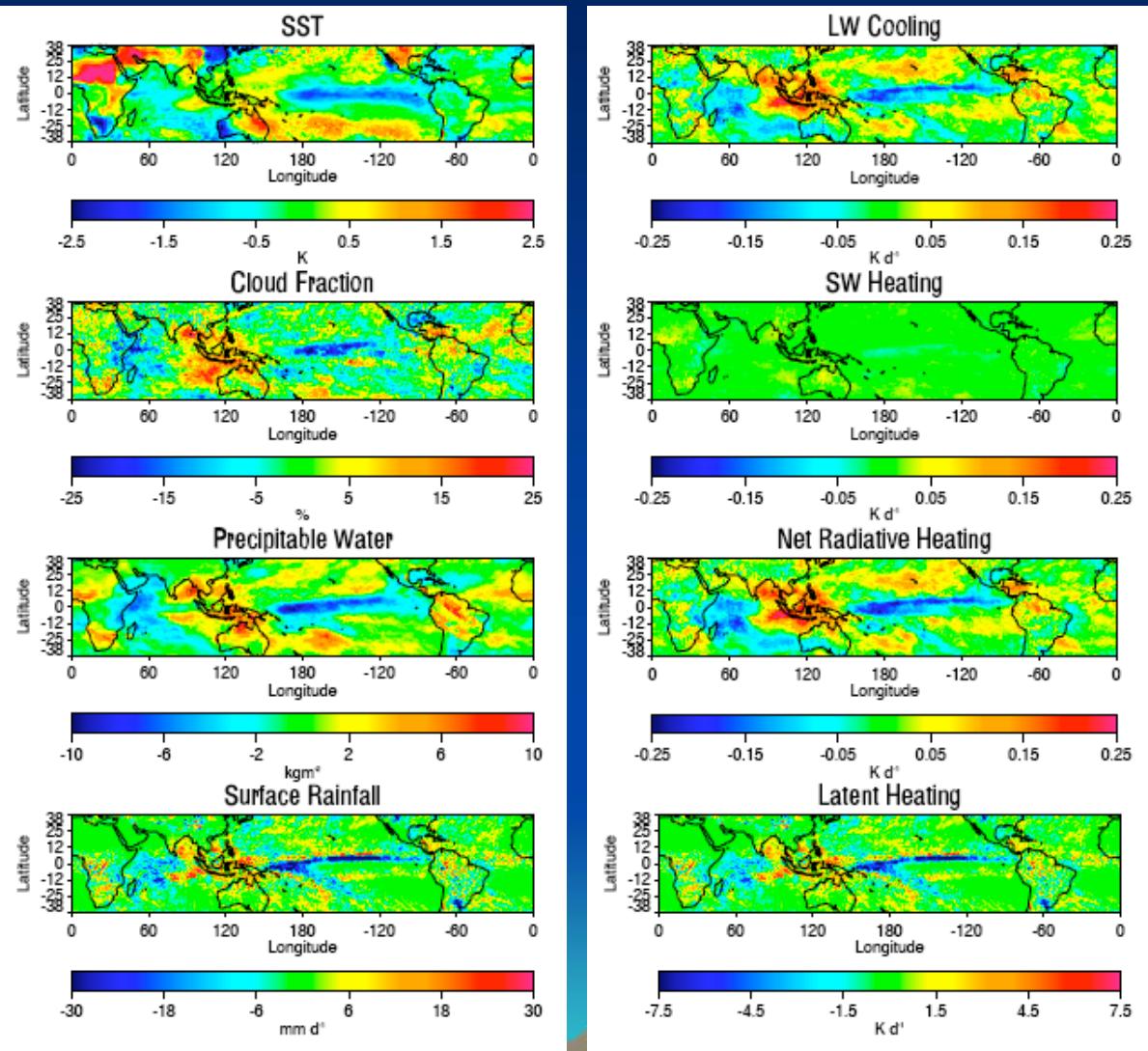
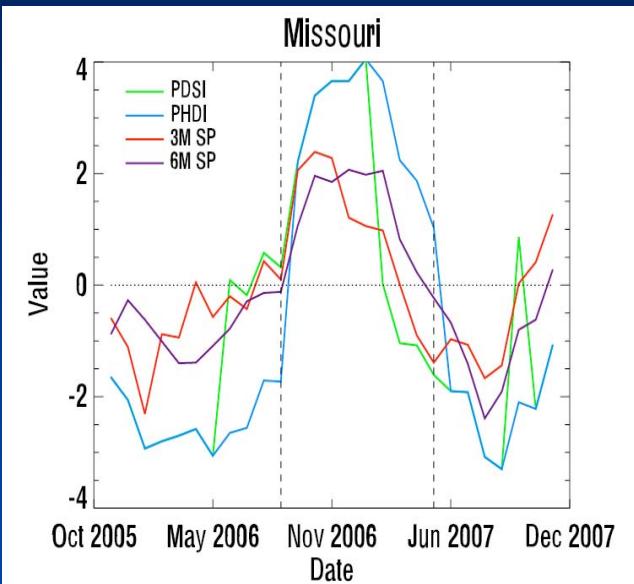
In collaboration with R. Johnson, P. Ciesielski, W.-K. Tao and the TRMM LH intercomparison project team



Tropical Heating and Drought



Comparing Dry and Wet Periods

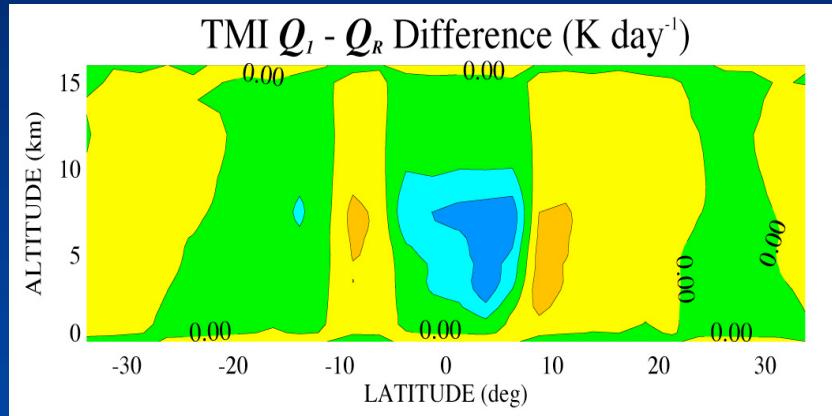


Focus on differences between drought (Oct.-Mar. 2005-06) - wet (2006-07) periods.

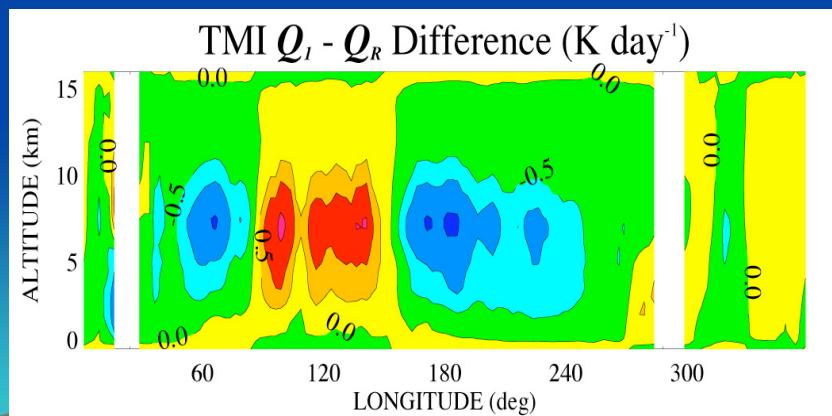
Vertical Heating Structure (Ongoing)

Drought (Oct.-Mar. 2005-06) - wet (2006-07) periods.

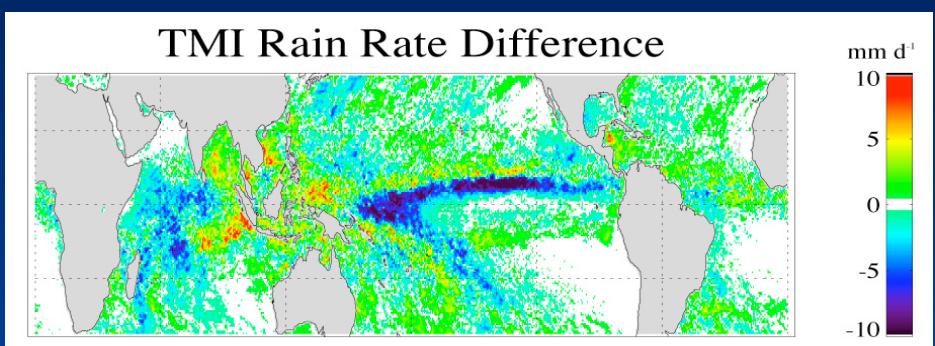
Zonal Cross Section



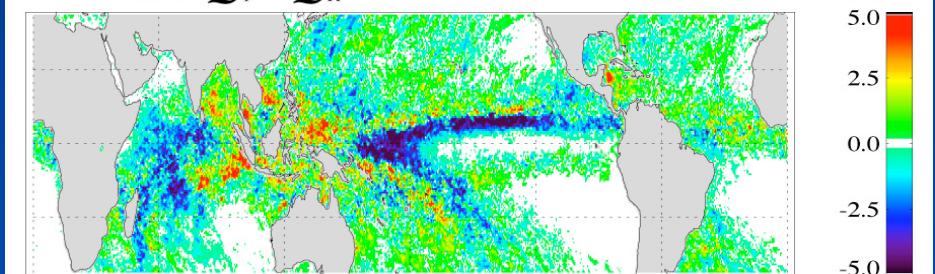
Meridional Cross Section



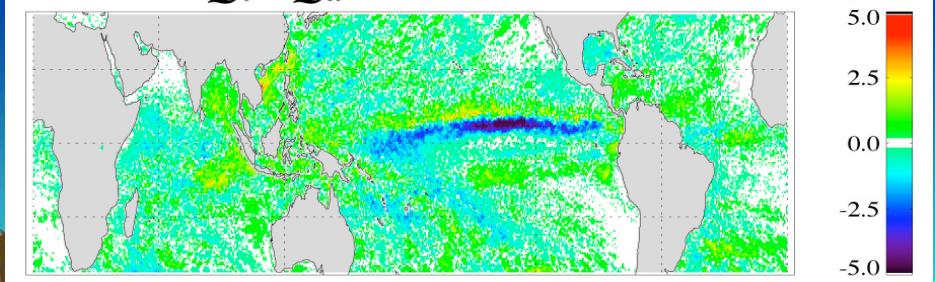
TMI Rain Rate Difference



TMI $Q_I - Q_R$ Difference at 7 km



TMI $Q_I - Q_R$ Difference at 3 km



Extras



Regional Variability

